



---

# H1 2019 RESULTS

25 JULY 2019

---





---

STEFAN BOMHARD  
GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE

---



# H1 2019 HIGHLIGHTS



## Temporary supply constraints as expected

Group PBT  
(13%) y-o-y<sup>1</sup>

Decline reflects supply constraints, JPY headwind; PBT broadly flat excluding these items<sup>1,2</sup>



## Improved Retail performance

Encouraging performance compared to 2018

Stablised UK and Australia Retail profit; Further Russia growth



## Portfolio optimisation

Sale of three Australia Retail sites and seven sites in UK

New Distribution businesses in Lithuania and Kenya



## FY19 outlook unchanged

H2 supported by Ethiopia orders and Australasia supply normalisation

£100m buyback underway

1) PBT at constant currency; 2) Excluding £13m supply impact and £6m JPY/AUD headwind in Australasia and the y-o-y decline in Ethiopia which was also driven by supply constraints, but also excluding £4m year-on-year trading profit benefit from the Central America acquisition which was generated prior to its annualisation as part of the Group in April

# H1 PERFORMANCE AS ANTICIPATED

## SUPPLY CONSTRAINTS IMPACTED PROFITABILITY

IFRS 16	H1 2019	% chg	% chg (CCR)
Revenue	£4,725m	+2.4%	+2.7%
PBT	£156.3m	(11.8%)	(12.8%)
EPS	28.6p	(7.1%)	
DPS	8.9p	+0%	
ROCE	19%		

 Australasia and Ethiopia supply constraints a drag on H1

 Asia and Europe Distribution growth good; Chile market weaker

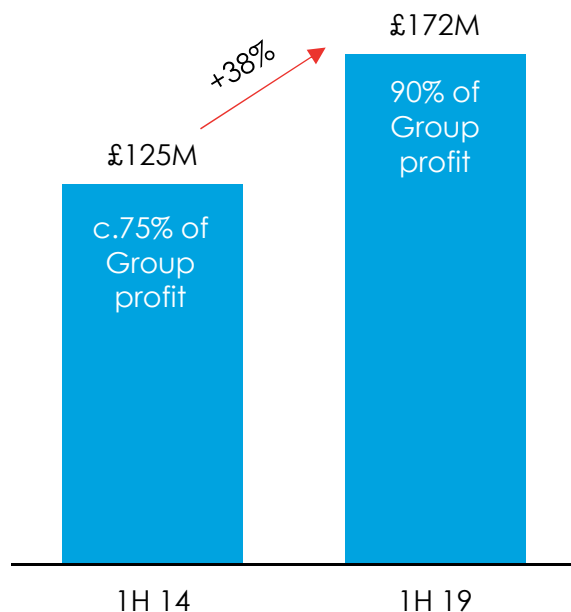
 EPS benefits from a lower tax rate

 Attractive ROCE (c.23% pre-IFRS 16)

# CONTINUED DISTRIBUTION FOCUS

## RETAIL OPTIMISATION IN-LINE WITH STRATEGIC FOCUS

### DISTRIBUTION TRADING PROFIT



Distribution contract wins and acquisitions

APAC and EM c.85% of trading profit vs. c.70% in 2014

Retail portfolio optimisation

UK c.5% of trading profit

### POSITIONS INCHCAPE WELL FOR:



Growth



FCF conversion







Attractive ROCE



# STRONG FOUNDATIONS FOR GROWTH

## CONTINUE TO FOCUS ON THE FUTURE

### UNIQUE AND SUSTAINABLE

-  Distribution model core
-  Greater value chain involvement drives returns
-  Long-standing partnerships
-  Only independent automotive Distributor and Retailer with global scale

### IGNITE: GROWTH STRATEGY

-  Underpins ambitions
-  Structures our opportunity
  -  Operational excellence
  -  Consolidation
  -  Innovation
-  10 Distribution deals since 2016

### BUILDING CAPABILITY

-  Investment in skills for the future
-  Essential to strengthen our position
-  Industry trends provide opportunities

Driving a multi-layered growth opportunity  
**LONG-TERM VALUE CREATION**



---

RICHARD HOWES  
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

---

# SUMMARY INCOME STATEMENT

IFRS 16	H1 2019 £M	H1 2018 £M	CHANGE ACR	CHANGE CCR
Revenue	4,725	4,614	+2.4%	+2.7%
Operating profit	179.8	200.6	(10.4%)	(11.1%)
Profit before tax	156.3	177.2	(11.8%)	(12.8%)
Effective tax rate (%)	22.5	25.7	(320bps)	
Basic adjusted EPS (p)	28.6	30.8	(7.1%)	
Dividend per share (p)	8.9	8.9	-	

## IFRS 16 ACCOUNTING

Fully retrospective

FY18 PBT impact: (2%)

No cash impact

## EXCEPTIONAL PBT CHARGE OF

**£3m**

Note: All numbers at actual exchange rates and pre exceptional items; The acquisition of the new Central American business, which was incorporated into Inchcape at the end of March 2018, contributed revenue of £41m and trading profit of £4m over the first 3 months of the year



# DISTRIBUTION

## GROWTH OFFSET BY WEAK AUSTRALASIA AND EM

IFRS 16	H1 2019 £M	H1 2018 £M	CHANGE ACR	CHANGE CCR
Revenue	2,486	2,426	+3%	+2%
Trading profit	172	193	(11%)	(12)%
Trading margin %	6.9%	7.9%	(100 bps)	

GROUP  
REVENUE

53%

GROUP  
TRADING PROFIT

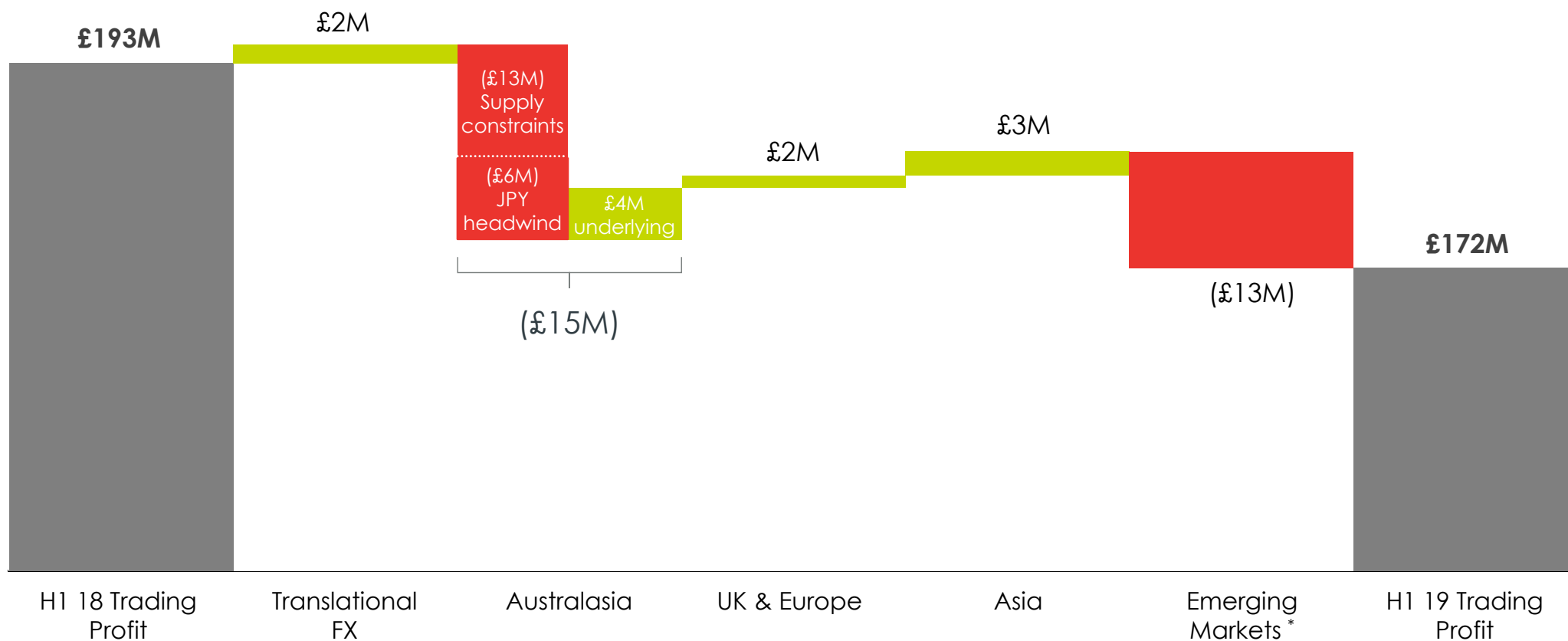
90%

- 🚗 Good Asia and Europe performance, offset by Australasia and EM declines
- 🚗 Singapore and HK profit growth supported by other Asian markets
- 🚗 Australasia supply and FX impacted profit £19m; supply now normalised



# DISTRIBUTION

## TRADING PROFIT



Note: Regional profit growth at CCR; \*Emerging Markets includes £4m year-on-year trading profit benefit from the Central America acquisition which was generated prior to its annualisation as part of the Group in April

# RETAIL

## IMPROVED PERFORMANCE FOLLOWING CHALLENGING 2018

IFRS 16	H1 2019 £M	H1 2018 £M	CHANGE ACR	CHANGE CCR
Revenue	2,239	2,187	+2%	+3%
Trading profit	19	17	+14%	+15%
Trading margin %	0.9%	0.8%	+10 bps	

GROUP  
REVENUE

47%

GROUP  
TRADING PROFIT

10%

 Stabilised performance in UK and Australia relative to 2018, despite continued market weakness

 Strong Russia momentum continued, driven by Ignite

 Retail portfolio optimisation over the period<sup>1</sup>





# RETAIL

## TRADING PROFIT



# INCOME STATEMENT REVIEW

## LOWER EFFECTIVE TAX RATE

IFRS 16	H1 2019 £M	H1 2018 £M
Trading profit	191.0	209.6
Central costs	(11.2)	(9.0)
Operating profit	179.8	200.6
Operating margin	3.8%	4.3%
Finance charges / JVs	(23.5)	(23.4)
Profit before tax	156.3	177.2
Tax	(35.1)	(45.5)
Effective tax rate %	22.5%	25.7%
Non-controlling interests (NCI)	(3.0)	(3.9)
Profit after NCI	118.2	127.8

## 2019 GUIDANCE

### FY19 TAX RATE REDUCTION

**22-23%**

vs. previous guidance 23-24%

### FY19 INTEREST COST

**IAS17: c.£28m**

Unchanged

**IFRS16: c.£48m**

IFRS16 adds lease interest

# CASH FLOW

EXPECTED FY19 FCF CONVERSION OF 60-70%

OPERATING CASH FLOW	H1 19 £M	H1 18 £M	FREE CASH FLOW	H1 19 £M	H1 18 £M
Operating profit	179.8	200.6	Operating cash flow	161.9	233.7
Depreciation / amortisation	63.4	59.2	Net interest	(13.1)	(13.9)
Working capital	(83.5)	(44.7)	Taxation	(47.0)	(50.7)
Pension *	(0.7)	12.7	Non controlling interest	(5.2)	(5.7)
Other	2.9	5.9	Net capex	(30.8)	(55.3)
			Net lease payments	(40.8)	(40.6)
<b>Operating cash flow</b>	<b>161.9</b>	<b>233.7</b>	<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>67.5</b>
<b>Conversion</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>117%</b>	<b>Conversion **</b>	<b>14%</b>	<b>34%</b>

## WORKING CAPITAL

**H1 19** Timing impact y-o-y  
**FY 19** Normalisation expected

## CAPEX

**FY 19 Up to £65m**  
 vs. Previous 'Up to £75m';  
 Unrelated to announced disposals

## FCF CONVERSION

**FY 19** Conversion **60-70%**

Note: All numbers at actual exchange rates and pre exceptional items; \*Pension inflow in 2018 includes £10.9m surplus release of the TKM scheme net of tax;  
 \*\* excluding pension income H1 18 FCF conversion was 28%



# NET DEBT

## LOWER UNDERLYING DEBT YEAR-ON-YEAR

	H1 19 £M	H1 18 £M		H1 19 £M	H1 18 £M
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>Opening net funds/debt</b>	<b>(445.9)</b>	<b>(339.0)</b>
Exceptional cash	(2.5)	(6.3)	Net funds flow	(50.1)	(131.5)
Acquisitions and disposals	(5.6)	(137.6)	Net movement in fair value	(0.1)	(14.1)
Equity dividends	(74.2)	(78.3)	Net debt on acquisitions	(18.1)	(64.8)
Share repurchases	(23.9)	(8.7)	New lease liabilities	(8.4)	(59.6)
Other cash flows	(0.0)	0.5	Lease liabilities (reclassified as 'held for sale')	22.1	0.0
Lease adjustment	31.1	31.4	FX movements	(7.2)	(3.2)
<b>Net funds flow</b>	<b>(50.1)</b>	<b>(131.5)</b>	<b>Closing net funds/debt</b>	<b>(507.7)</b>	<b>(612.2)</b>
			<b>Net debt ex leases</b>	<b>(77)</b>	<b>(162)</b>

### BUYBACK

**£100M** announced in May  
(£19M completed over H1)

### ACQUISITIONS AND DISPOSALS

#### DISPOSALS:

£10M cash inflow in H1  
(£24M further inflow in H2)

#### ACQUISITIONS:

Lithuania BMW included

# CAPITAL ALLOCATION

## DISCIPLINE DEMONSTRATED

### BUYBACK

#### £100M buyback underway (since May 2019)

- To be completed by end of December 2019
- £37M completed to date
- £500m returned through buyback over 6 years

### DIVIDEND POLICY

#### Progressive dividend policy

- Target payout 40%
- H1 dividend policy: 1/3 of prior year (flat y-o-y)

### FREE CASH FLOW UTILISATION



Excess cash post capex,  
working capital, dividend



Value-accretive  
M&A opportunities

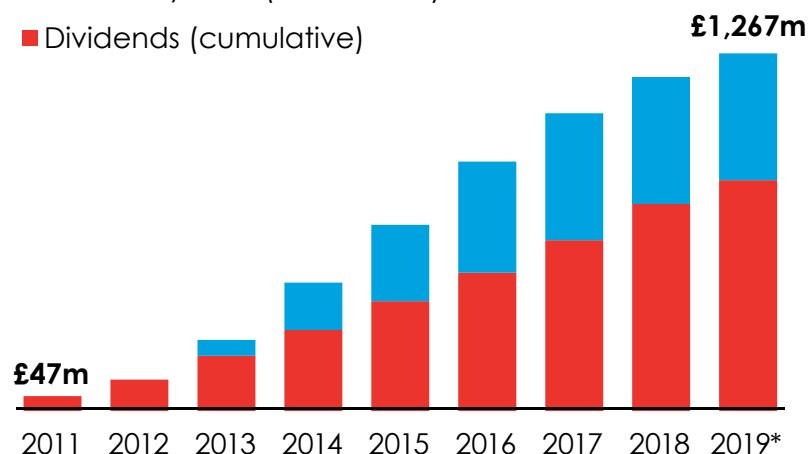


Remaining excess FCF  
distributed through buybacks

### CUMULATIVE CASH RETURNS

■ Share buyback (cumulative)

■ Dividends (cumulative)



### PLUS PBT GROWTH



PBT CAGR  
(‘11 – 19)

**+3%**



---

# IGNITE UPDATE

---



# IGNITE FRAMES OUR FOCUS

## CONTINUE TO DEMONSTRATE PROGRESS

IGNITE FOCUS	MEDIUM-TERM AIM	H1 2019 UPDATE
<b>Aftersales opportunity</b>	To outperform the market	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– <b>Aftersales H1 gross profit growth outperformance</b></li> <li>– Strong performances in Australasia Distribution and Russia</li> <li>– Suzuki-awarded global Aftersales awards for Costa Rica and Panama</li> </ul>
<b>Used cars opportunity</b>	Improve Used business in key territories	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– <b>Continued momentum in focus markets</b></li> <li>– Used gross profit +80% in Russia</li> <li>– Strong growth in Greece and the Baltics</li> </ul>
<b>F&amp;I opportunity</b>	Incremental profit of £30m	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– <b>On track to deliver £30m incremental profit by end of 2019</b></li> <li>– Growth includes continued success in rolling out vehicle care insurance products</li> </ul>
<b>Procurement savings</b>	Target cost saving of £50m	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– <b>On track for c.£45m annualised cumulative savings by end of year</b></li> <li>– Global payment system rolled out in 4 countries with savings driving payback on capex within 1 year</li> </ul>
<b>Consolidation</b>	Continue to drive consolidation in a highly fragmented industry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– <b>Active pipeline; Distribution focused</b></li> <li>– Acquisition of Lithuania over period consolidating BMW Baltics</li> <li>– Integration of C.America and Kenya businesses</li> <li>– OEM partner of choice drives activity</li> </ul>

# RETAIL ACTIONS - PROGRESS

## CONTINUED FOCUS FOLLOWING 2018 CHALLENGES

### UK RETAIL

#### FY18 ACTIONS

Improved opening stock position

Greater centralisation (ordering; promotions)

Ignite driven improvements (Used; Aftersales)

Cost rationalisation underway

#### ▶ H1 19

More stable y-o-y performance

Aftersales growth

Sale of seven sites, for £21m<sup>1</sup>

H1 19 Capex down c.80% y-o-y

### AUSTRALIA RETAIL

#### FY18 ACTIONS

Cost rationalisation underway

Ignite driven initiatives (F&I, Used)

#### ▶ H1 19

£3m increase in Retail profit y-o-y<sup>2</sup>

Sale of three retail sites (unrelated to Subaru and PSA) for £13m cash<sup>3</sup>

### H2 19 and beyond



Further opportunity to rationalise less productive locations



Next phase of operational productivity improvements underway; continued cost focus



Improvement of retail margins

# FUTURE TRENDS UPDATE

## DIGITAL

### Melbourne, Australia pilot progression

- Data-driven Used car trade-in valuation tool implemented in all physical Melbourne stores
- Online version launching soon for Melbourne
- Good customer reaction with price transparency and a shorter sales process

## MOBILITY

### Private hire

- Agreement with Grab in Singapore extended to more vehicles

### Autonomous

- Partnership launched for autonomous shuttle bus in the campus of the National University of Singapore launched
- New partnership with Comfort DelGro (a taxi company) and EasyMile (OEM)







---

LOOKING AHEAD

---

# 2019 OUTLOOK REITERATED

## GROUP PROFIT GUIDANCE

**Resilient constant currency growth  
(excluding JPY headwind)**

**c.£35M transactional JPY headwind**

## IFRS 16

No change to outlook pre IFRS 16 guidance  
on y-o-y basis

## DISTRIBUTION PROFIT

**Resilient underlying growth (ex JPY)**

- Australasia supply already normalised
- Strong growth in Europe; Solid growth in Asia
- H2 Ethiopia growth underpinned by orders
- Chile market drives a challenging EM outlook

## RETAIL PROFIT

- Strong growth in Russia; Continued stabilisation in UK
- Australia FY losses reduced year-on-year

## RETAIL ASSET DISPOSALS

- UK and Australia site disposals a negligible benefit to 2019
- A cumulative £1M loss over 2018

---

# INVESTMENT PROPOSITION

## GROWTH AND CASH RETURNS

---



**Distribution at our core:** A highly cash generative and sustainable business model

---



Strong and increasing weighting to **higher growth markets**

---



Ignite strategy driving **organic performance** ahead of market growth

---



Continued **consolidation** a material driver of value creation

---



**Sustainable business** model well placed to benefit from future industry trends

---

**Well positioned to deliver shareholder value through organic growth, consolidation and cash returns**





---

# APPENDIX

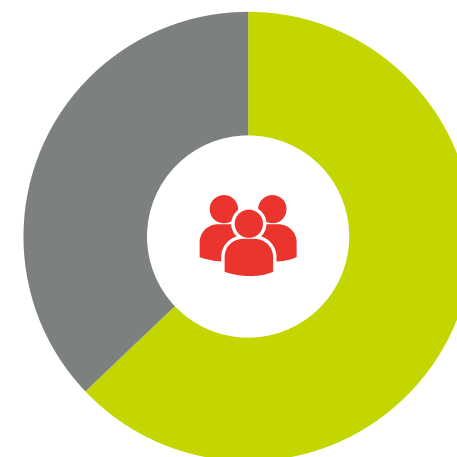
---

# VALUE DRIVER DISCLOSURE

## AFTERSALES A STABILISER

	GROSS PROFIT (£M)	YoY CHANGE	YoY CHANGE
	H1 2019	CCR	Ex Acq'n before Annualisation*
<b>Vehicles</b>	398	(1%)	(3%)
<b>Aftersales</b>	243	+2%	+1%

### GROSS PROFIT MIX



Note: \*Acqn. refers to Central America acquisition until March 2019, YoY is CCR

# REGIONAL TIV SUMMARY

REGION	2016 ACTUAL	2017 ACTUAL	2018 ACTUAL	2019 EST
Australia	2%	1%	<b>(3)%</b>	<b>(7%)</b>
UK	2%	(6)%	<b>(7)%</b>	<b>(2%)</b>
Greece	4%	12%	<b>17%</b>	<b>10%</b>
Belgium	8%	1%	<b>1%</b>	<b>(5%)</b>
Eastern Europe	19%	14%	<b>11%</b>	<b>4%</b>
Singapore	41%	5%	<b>(18)%</b>	<b>(7%)</b>
Hong Kong	(21)%	6%	<b>(7)% ***</b>	<b>0%</b>
South America*	(1)%	7%	<b>7%</b>	<b>(3%)</b>
Russia	(11)%	12%	<b>13%</b>	<b>(3%)</b>
Central America **	9%	(14%)	<b>(13)%</b>	<b>(17%)</b>

Note: TIV = Total Industry Volume, \* Chile, Colombia & Peru; \*\*Costa Rica and Panama. \*\*\*+0% excluding EV incentivised sales in 2017 which since fell away post government incentive changes

# IFRS 16 – FY18 RESTATED

## FULLY RETROSPECTIVE APPROACH

FY 2018, £M <sup>1</sup>	Pre-IFRS 16	Adjustment	IFRS 16
Revenue	9,277	-	9,277
Gross profit	1,301	-	1,301
Operating lease rentals	(86)	82	(4)
Depreciation	(44)	(68)	(112)
Other operating costs	(786)	-	(786)
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>399</b>
<b>Margin</b>	<b>4.2%</b>		<b>4.3%</b>
<i>Distribution trading profit</i>	375	9	384
<i>Retail trading profit</i>	26	5	31
<i>Central costs</i>	(16)	-	(16)
<b>Net interest</b>	<b>(28)</b>	<b>(20)</b>	<b>(48)</b>
<b>PBT</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>351</b>
<b>EPS (basic)</b>	<b>65.0p</b>	<b>(1.2p)</b>	<b>63.8p</b>
DPS	26.8p	-	26.8p
Payout ratio	41%		42%
<b>Net cash/ (debt)</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>(459)</b>	<b>(446)</b>
EBITDA	443	82	525
Net debt/ EBITDA	NM		0.8x
<b>Adjusted FCF</b>	<b>281</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>279</b>
FCF conversion	73%		70%
<b>ROCE</b>	<b>28%</b>		<b>22%</b>

1) Pre exceptional items



### Fully retrospective

- Restatement of the prior year
- Year-on-year statements are LFL accounting treatment



### IFRS 16 on a FY18 basis reduced operating expenses by £14M and increased interest expense by £20M

- PBT is 2% lower than its prior presentation under IAS 17



### Operating profit margin increases 10bps



### Dividend payout ratio increases to 42% from 41%

- No need to change dividend policy



### FCF (consistent Inchcape definition) reduces to 70% from 73%

- No need to change annual guide of 60-70%



### Net debt/EBITDA increases 0.9 turns to 0.8x

- No impact on financial covenants



### ROCE restated to 22% from 28%

- Strong return remains evident

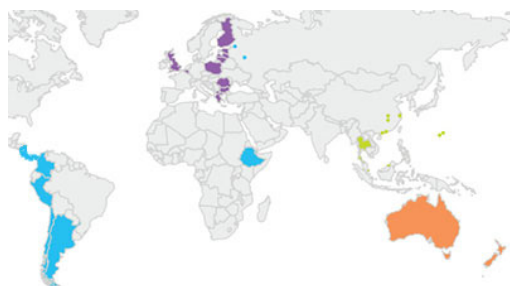


# THE INCHCAPE WORLD TODAY

## UNIQUE GLOBAL DISTRIBUTOR AND RETAILER

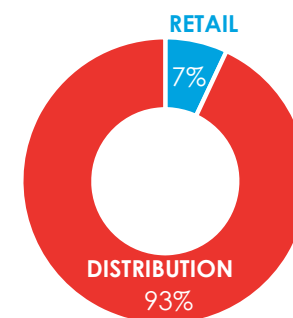
### GLOBAL DISTRIBUTOR AND RETAILER

32 Markets



### 2018 PROFIT BY CHANNEL

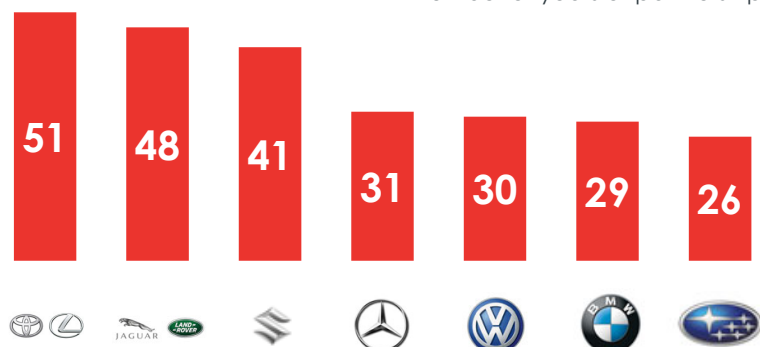
Distribution at the core



### LONG-TERM PARTNERSHIPS

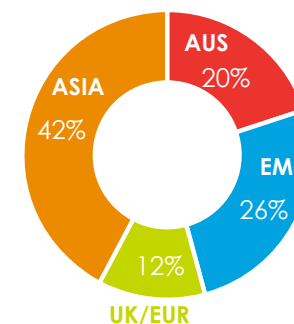
Strong brand portfolio

Number of years of partnership



### 2018 PROFIT BY REGION

Regionally diverse



# DISTRIBUTION: ATTRACTIVE ECONOMICS

HIGHER GROSS MARGIN, LOWER FIXED COSTS, HIGHER ROCE VS. RETAIL

## HIGH BARRIERS TO ENTRY

- ✓ **Exclusive distribution contracts:** one Distribution contract per brand awarded in each market
- ✓ Long-standing relationships with brand partners – **very low attrition**
- ✓ Partners require **track record of delivery** – difficult to enter industry
- ✓ **Strength and expertise** across areas, from logistics to brand development
- ✓ **Financial capability** to execute and invest in assets and talent

## DISTRIBUTION MODEL

- ✓ **Higher margin** business driven by gross margin
- ✓ Greater **variability of overheads**
  - Greater allocation of costs to A&P
  - Fewer sites reduces exposure to property occupancy costs
- ✓ High **margin protection**

## FIXED / VARIABLE BASE

- ✓ **Distribution** overheads **c. 50/ 50 (Fixed/ variable)**
- ✓ **Retail** overheads **c. 65/35 (Fixed/ variable)** on fully rented basis

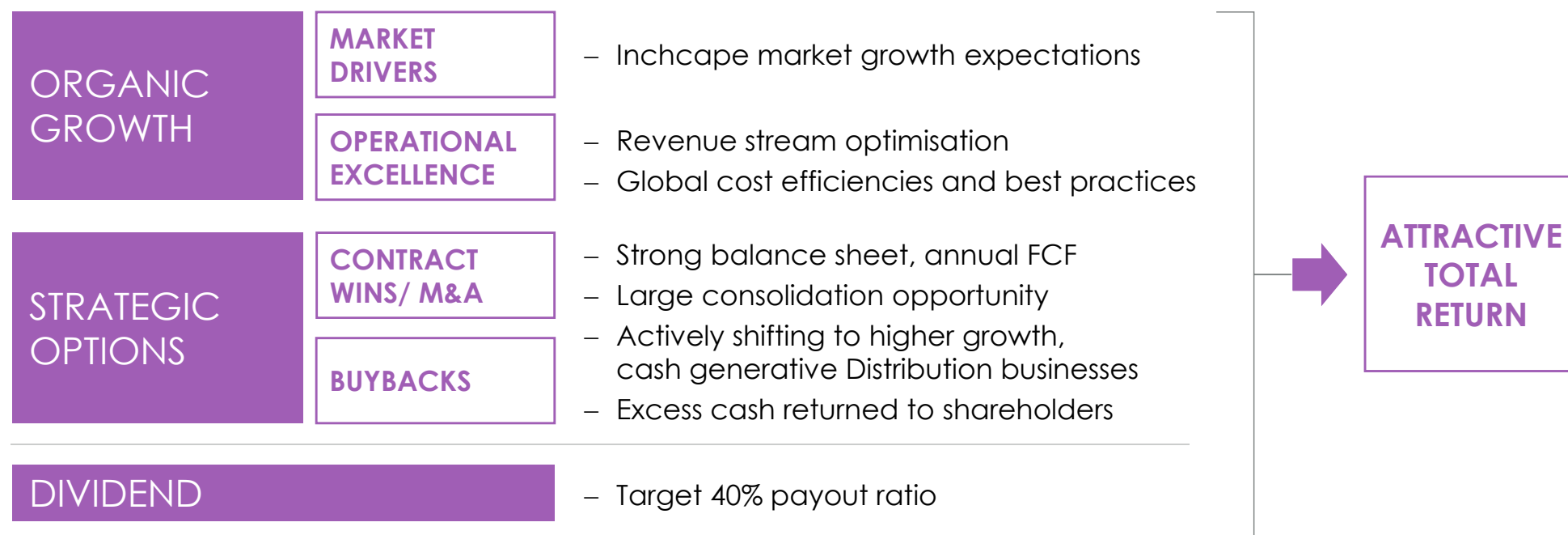
## CAPITAL INTENSITY

- ✓ Distribution is **capital light**

# MULTI-LAYERED GROWTH PROPOSITION

## ATTRACTIVE TOTAL RETURN OPPORTUNITY

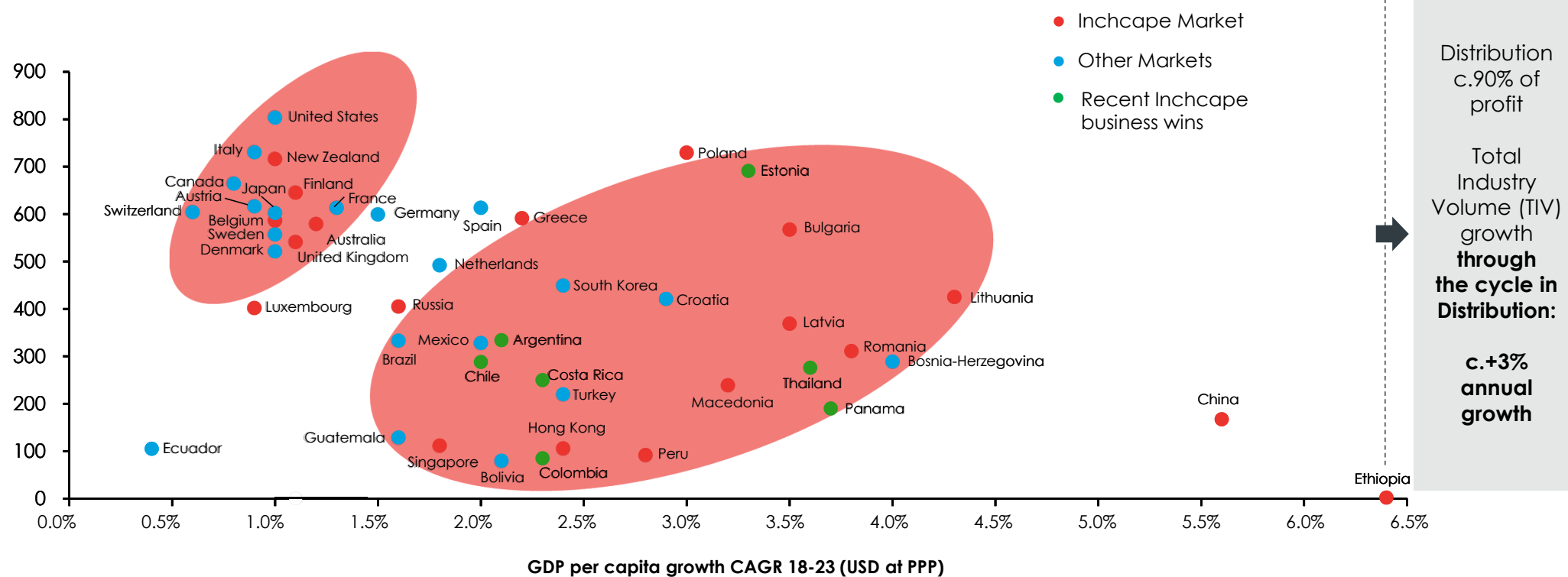
### ANNUAL RETURN CONSIDERATION



# MARKETS WITH GROWTH OPPORTUNITY

## GROWTH OF INCHCAPE MARKETS HIGHER THAN GLOBAL AUTO

Passenger vehicle and commercial vehicle  
per '000 ppl





# IGNITE STRATEGY TO DRIVE GROWTH

## IGNITE FRAMES INCHCAPE'S STRATEGIC FOCUS

### GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES

#### OPERATIONAL EXCELLENCE:

MAXIMISING PROFIT AGAINST  
UNDERLYING MARKET TRENDS

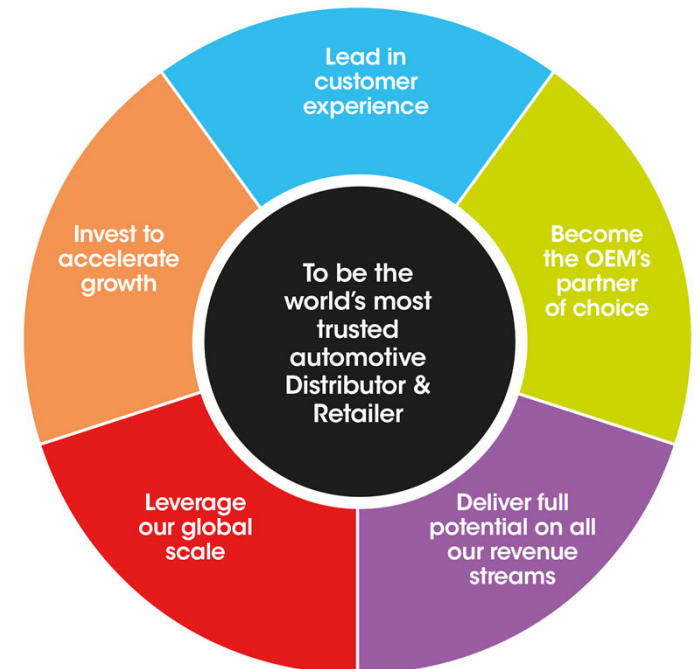
#### CONSOLIDATION:

VALUE-ACCRETIVE OPPORTUNITY  
IN FRAGMENTED MARKET

#### INNOVATION:

TAKING ADVANTAGE OF OUR  
SKILLS AND SIZE TO LEAD

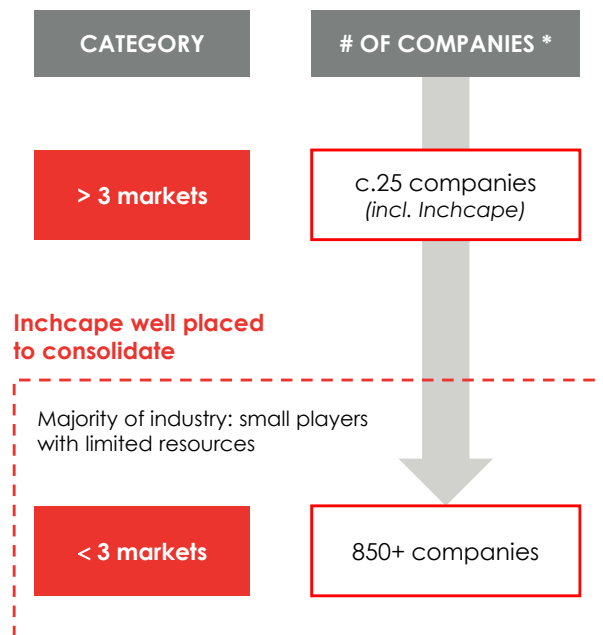
THE DRIVERS BEHIND  
OUR IGNITE STRATEGY



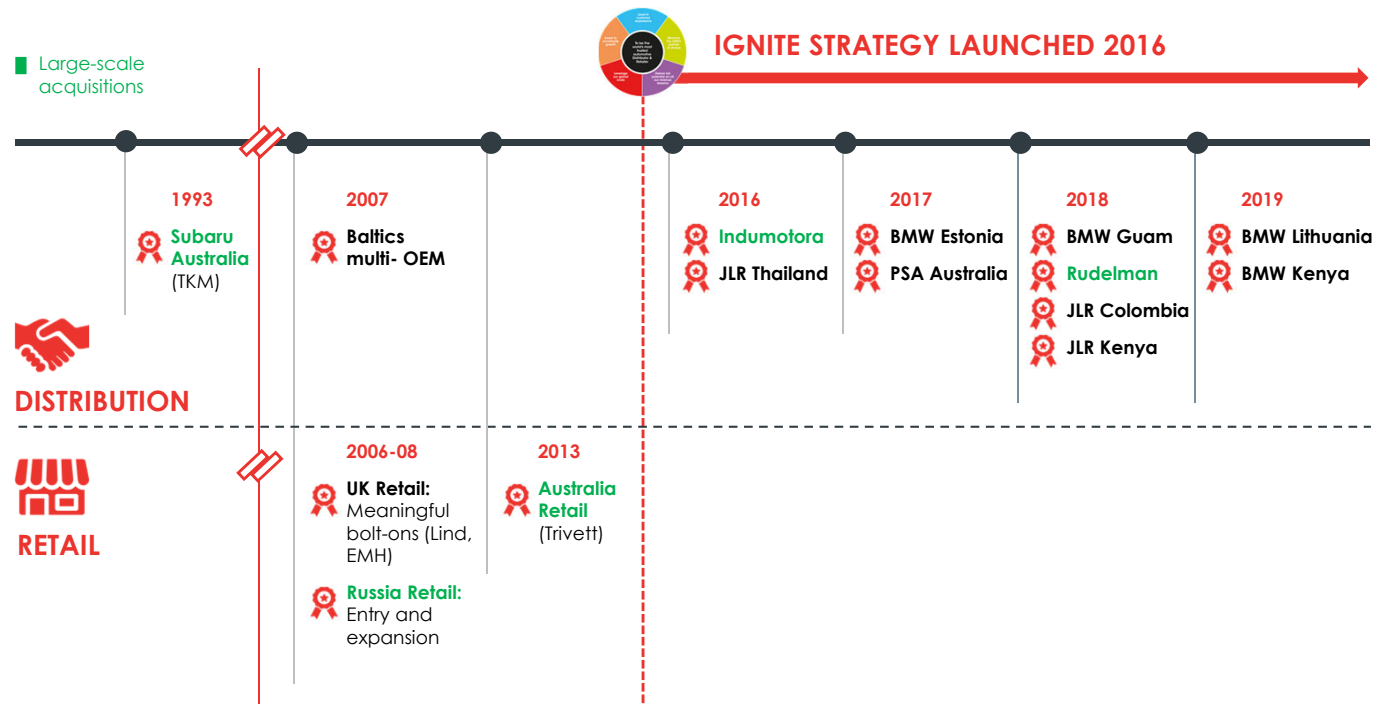
# DISTRIBUTION: HIGHLY FRAGMENTED

## MOSTLY SMALL FAMILY-RUN BUSINESSES

### FRAGMENTED INDUSTRY STRUCTURE



### INCHCAPE DEAL MOMENTUM



\* Cumulative number of companies

---

# DISCLAIMER

---

The information contained in this presentation in relation to Inchcape plc ("Inchcape") and its subsidiaries (the "Inchcape Group") has been prepared solely for use at this presentation. It should not be used for whole or in part for any other purpose. The presentation is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity that is a citizen or resident or located in any jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or which would require any registration or licensing within such jurisdiction. Nothing contained in the presentation constitutes or shall be deemed to constitute an offer or invitation to invest in, subscribe for or otherwise acquire or deal in any shares or other securities of Inchcape or the Inchcape Group.

Certain statements in this presentation, particularly those regarding the future prospects of Inchcape returns, pricing, acquisitions, divestments, industry growth or other trend projections are or may be forward-looking statements. These forward-looking statements are not historical facts, nor are they guarantees of future performance. Such statements are based on current expectations and belief and, by their nature, are subject to a number of known and unknown risks and uncertainties which may cause the actual results, prospects and developments of Inchcape to differ materially from those expressed or implied by these forward-looking statements. Any such forward-looking statements speak only as at the date of this document. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made by any person as to the achievability or reasonableness of any projection or forecast contained in this presentation. No statement in this presentation is intended to be a profit forecast.

Except as required by any applicable law or regulation, Inchcape expressly disclaims any obligation or undertaking to release publicly any updates or revisions to any forward-looking statements contained in this presentation to reflect any change in Inchcape's expectations with regard thereto or any change in events, conditions or circumstances on which any such statement is based.

The information contained in this presentation has been obtained from company sources and from sources which Inchcape believes to be reliable but it has not independently verified such information and does not guarantee that it is accurate or complete.

No representation or warranty, express or implied, is or will be given by, and no duty of care is or will be accepted by, Inchcape or the Inchcape Group, their directors, employees, agents or advisers, as to the fairness, accuracy, completeness or otherwise of this presentation or the information or opinions contained herein. To the extent permitted by law, none of Inchcape or the Inchcape Group, their directors, employees, agents or advisers shall be liable for any direct, indirect or consequential loss or damage suffered by any person as a result of relying on any statement in or omission from this presentation.

The information and opinions contained in this presentation are provided as at the date of the document.

All information contained in this presentation is the property of Inchcape and may not be copied, reproduced or recorded without the prior written permission of the company.

By accepting this presentation, the recipient agrees to be bound by the above provisions.

© Inchcape 2019. All rights reserved. Proprietary and confidential information. Inchcape and the Inchcape logo are the registered trademarks of the Inchcape Group.